# Federal Discrimination Law 2005



© Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission 2005.

Copying is permissible with acknowledgement of the authorship of the Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney, March 2005.

ISBN 0 632 26993 9

#### Further Information

Federal Discrimination Law 2005 is also available on the Commission's website at: http://www.humanrights.gov.au/legal. Supplements to this publication will also be posted on this site. For further information on the work of the legal section of the Commission please visit the HREOC website at: http://www.humanrights.gov.au/legal.

Cover Design and Desktop Publishing by Jo Clark Printing by Pink Panther Corporate Print

### **Acknowledgements**

Federal Discrimination Law 2005 builds on the Commission's earlier publications Change and Continuity: Review of the Federal Unlawful Discrimination Jurisdiction, September 2000 – September 2002<sup>1</sup> and Federal Discrimination Law 2004.<sup>2</sup>

The Commission would like to acknowledge the legal officers and staff of its Legal Section who have written and developed the material in these publications: John Armstrong, Alison Davidian, Katie Ellison, Christine Fougere, Tiffany Hambley, Joanna Hemingway, Catherine Hinwood, Jonathon Hunyor, Craig Lenehan, Stefanie Memmott, Julie O'Brien, Michelle Pratley, Susan Roberts, Gina Sanna, Melanie Schwartz, Natalie Sheard, Jane Stratton, Jenni Whelan and Emily Zhang.

The Commission would also like to acknowledge the feedback received from practitioners which has assisted in the revision and development of those earlier publications into *Federal Discrimination Law 2005*. In particular, the Commission acknowledges the helpful comments of the Human Rights Branch of the Attorney-General's Department.

<sup>1</sup> Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, *Change and Continuity: Review of the Federal Unlawful Discrimination Jurisdiction, September 2000 – September 2002* (2003). This publication can be downloaded from the Commission's website www.humanrights.gov.au.

<sup>2</sup> Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Federal Discrimination Law 2004 (2004). This publication can be downloaded from the Commission's website www.humanrights.gov.au.



The Hon. John von Doussa President

## **Foreword**

I am pleased to present, on behalf of the Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, *Federal Discrimination Law 2005*. The publication has been produced by the Commission's Legal Section and provides a comprehensive overview of the case law that has been decided in the field of federal unlawful discrimination law.

The response from readers of the 2004 edition of this publication was very positive and encouraged the Commission to significantly revise and update its contents to produce the present volume. We hope that it continues to be a useful resource for legal practitioners and members of the public with an interest in this challenging area of the law.

A notable development since the last edition is the commencement, on 22 June 2004, of the *Age Discrimination Act 2004* (Cth). While there are, as yet, no decided cases under this new legislation, we have included a chapter which sets out its significant features.

For rights to be protected under an individual complaint-based system, it is particularly important that information and resources be available to enable people to understand and effectively enforce their rights. The Commission hopes that this publication can play such a role and thereby help protect the rights of Australians.

The Hon. John von Doussa President

# **Contents**

Gloss	ary		i
Index	c to Case	s	iii
Index	c to Legi	slation	viii
Cha	pter 1	l: Introduction	1
1.1	Natur	e and Scope of this Publication	3
1.2	What	is 'Unlawful Discrimination'?	4
	1.2.1 1.2.2	'Unlawful Discrimination' Defined Distinguishing 'Unlawful Discrimination' from 'ILO 111	4
		Discrimination' and 'Human Rights' under the HREOC Act	5
Cha	pter 2	2: The Age Discrimination Act	9
2.1	Introd	duction to the ADA	11
	2.1.1 2.1.2 2.1.3 2.1.4	Background Structure of the ADA Application of the ADA Offences	11 12 12 13
2.2	Age D	iscrimination Defined	14
	2.2.1 2.2.2 2.2.3 2.2.4 2.2.5 2.2.6	'Age' Defined Direct Discrimination Indirect Discrimination The 'Dominant Reason' Test Age Discrimination and Disability Discrimination Discrimination against a relative or associate on the basis of age	14 14 15 16 16 17
2.3	Prosci	ribed areas of Age Discrimination	17
	2.3.1 2.3.2	Discrimination in employment and occupation Discrimination in areas of public life other than employment	18 20
2.4	Ancill	ary Liability	22
2.5	Gener	ral exemptions under the ADA	22
	2.5.1 2.5.2 2.5.3	'Positive discrimination' Exemption for youth wages Exemption relating to superannuation, insurance and credit	22 24 24

	2.5.4	Exemption for charities, religious and voluntary bodies	25
	2.5.5 2.5.6	Exemption in relation to health	26
	2.3.0	Exemption relating to direct compliance with laws, orders of courts including taxation legislation and	
		social security legislation	27
	2.5.7	Exemption in relation to migration and citizenship	28
Cha	pter 3	: The Racial Discrimination Act	29
3.1	Introd	luction to the RDA	31
	3.1.1	Background and Scope	31
	3.1.2	Other Unlawful Acts and Offences	33
	3.1.3	Interaction between RDA, State and other Commonwealth Laws	34
3.2	Pacial	Discrimination Defined	35
J.Z			
	3.2.1 3.2.2	Grounds of Discrimination  Direct Discrimination under the RDA	35 41
	3.2.3		46
	3.2.4	Interference with the Recognition, Enjoyment or Exercise	10
		of Human Rights or Fundamental Freedoms on an Equal	
		Footing	53
3.3	Excep	tions: Special Measures	57
3.4	Racial	Hatred	59
	3.4.1	Background	59
	3.4.2	5	60
	3.4.3	Persons to whom the Provisions Apply	60
	3.4.4	Causation and Intention to Offend	61
	3.4.5 3.4.6	Reasonably likely to Offend, Insult, Humiliate or Intimidate Otherwise than in Private	63 68
	3.4.7		71
	3.4.8	Constitutional Issues	79
Cha	pter 4	l: The Sex Discrimination Act	81
4.1		duction to the SDA	83
	4.1.1	Scope of the SDA	83
	4.1.2	Limited Application Provisions and Constitutionality	85
4.2	Direct	Discrimination under the SDA	86
	4.2.1	Causation, Intention and Motive	86
	4.2.2	Direct Sex Discrimination	88
	4.2.3	Direct Marital Status Discrimination	89
	4.2.4	Direct Pregnancy Discrimination	91
	4.2.5	Discrimination on the Ground of Family Responsibilities	96

4.3	Indire	ect Discrimination under the SDA	99
	4.3.1	Defining the 'Condition, Requirement or Practice'	100
	4.3.2	Disadvantaging	103
	4.3.3	Reasonableness	104
	4.3.4	The Relationship between 'Direct' and 'Indirect'	
		Discrimination	107
4.4	Specia	al Measures under the SDA	108
4.5	Areas	of Discrimination	110
	4.5.1	Provision of Services and Qualifying Bodies	111
	4.5.2	Clubs	112
4.6	Sexua	al Harassment	114
	4.6.1	Conduct of a Sexual Nature	115
	4.6.2	Unwelcome Conduct	116
	4.6.3	Single Incidents	117
	4.6.4	The 'Reasonable Person' Test	118
	4.6.5	Sexual Harassment as a Form of Sex Discrimination	121
	4.6.6	Sex-based Harassment and Sex Discrimination	123
4.7	Exem	ptions	124
	4.7.1	Services for Members of One Sex	125
	4.7.2	Voluntary Bodies	126
	4.7.3	Acts done under Statutory Authority	127
	4.7.4	Competitive Sporting Activity	128
4.8	Vicari	ous Liability	129
	4.8.1	Onus of Proof	130
	4.8.2	'In Connection With' Employment	130
	4.8.3	'All Reasonable Steps'	131
	4.8.4	Vicarious Liability for Victimisation	134
4.9	Aidin	g or Permitting an Unlawful Act	134
Cha	pter 5	5: The Disability Discrimination Act	137
5.1	-	duction to the DDA	139
J. 1			
	5.1.1	Scope of the DDA	139
	5.1.2 5.1.3	Limited Application Provisions and Constitutionality Retrospectivity of the DDA	141 143
5.2	Disab	ility Discrimination Defined	144
	5.2.1	'Disability' Defined	144
	5.2.2	Direct Discrimination under the DDA	146
	5.2.3	Indirect Discrimination under the DDA	159
	5.2.4	Other Grounds: Aids, Assistants and Assistance Animals	176
	5.2.5	Disability Standards	170
			.,,

5.3	Areas	of Discrimination	178
	5.3.1	Employment (s 15)	178
	5.3.2	Education	186
	5.3.3		188
	5.3.4	Provision of Goods, Services and Facilities	189
.4	Ancill	ary Liability	193
	5.4.1	Vicarious Liability	193
	5.4.2	Permitting an Unlawful Act	194
.5	Unjus	tifiable Hardship and other Exemptions	196
	5.5.1	Unjustifiable Hardship	196
	5.5.2	Other Exemptions to the DDA	201
Tha	pter 6	5: Procedure and Evidence	209
5.1	Intro	duction	211
5.2	Who i	s Entitled to make a Complaint to HREOC?	214
	6.2.1	'A Person Aggrieved'	214
	6.2.2	Bodies Corporate	217
	6.2.3	Unincorporated Bodies	219
5.3	Electi	on of Jurisdiction	220
5.4	HRE0	C Act is an Exclusive Regime	222
5.5	Scope	of Applications made under s 46PO of the	
	HREO(	C Act to the FMC and Federal Court	223
	6.5.1 6.5.2	Parties Relationship between Application and Terminated	223
		Complaint	227
	6.5.3	Validity of Termination Notice	229
	6.5.4	Pleading Claims in addition to Unlawful Discrimination	230
5.6	Relev	ance of other Complaints to HREOC	231
	6.6.1	'Repeat Complaints' to HREOC	231
	6.6.2	Evidence of Other Complaints to HREOC	232
.7	Plead	ing Direct and Indirect Discrimination as alternatives	232
5.8	Applic	cations for Extension of Time	233
	6.8.1	Relevance of Nature of Jurisdiction	233
	6.8.2	Principles to be Applied	234
	6.8.3	Examples of where Extension of Time has been Granted	236
	6.8.4	Extension of Time for Filing Appeals	236
5.9	Interi	m Injunctions	237
	6.9.1	Sections 46PP and 46PO(6) of the HREOC Act	237

	6.9.2	Duration of Relief Granted under s 46PP and the Time	
		Period in which such Relief must be Sought	239
	6.9.3	Relevant Factors	240
6.10	Applic	ations for Summary Dismissal	243
	6.10.1	Principles Applied	243
6.11		sal of Application due to Non-Appearance of	
	Applic	ant	246
6.12	Applic	ation for Suppression Order	247
6.13	Intera	ction between the FMC and the Federal Court:	
	Transf	ers and Appeals	248
	6.13.1	Transfer of Matters from the Federal Court to the FMC	248
		Transfer of Matters from the FMC to the Federal Court	249
	6.13.3	Appeals from the FMC to the Federal Court	250
6.14		ach to Statutory Construction of Unlawful	
	Discrir	nination Laws	251
6.15	Standa	ard of Proof in Discrimination Matters	253
	6.15.1	Cases under the RDA	254
		Cases under the SDA	257
	6.15.3	Cases under the DDA	259
6.16	Miscel	laneous Procedural and Evidentiary Matters	259
	6.16.1	Request for Copy of Transcript	259
		Unrepresented Litigants	260
		Representation by Unqualified Person	261
		Consideration of Fresh Evidence out of Time	262
		Statements made at HREOC Conciliation	262
		Security for Costs	262
	6.16.7	11 ,	263
	6.16.8	(NSW) to Federal Discrimination Cases  Judicial Immunity from Suit under Federal Discrimination	203
	0.10.0	Law	265
	6.16.9	Adjournment pending Decision of Legal Aid Commission	265
Cha	pter 7	: Damages and Remedies	267
7.1		n 46PO(4) of the <i>Human Rights and Equal Opportunity</i>	
	Comm	ission Act 1986 (Cth)	269
7.2	Dama	ges	270
	7.2.1	General Approach to Damages	270
	7.2.2	Damages under the RDA	276
	7.2.2	Damages under the SDA Generally	277

	7.2.4 7.2.5	Damages in Sexual Harassment Cases Damages under the DDA	285 292
7.3	Apolo	-	299
7.4	Decla	rations	301
7.5		s Directing a Respondent not to Repeat ntinue Conduct	302
7.6	0ther	Remedies	303
Cha	pter 8	3: Costs Awards	305
8.1	Intro	duction	307
	8.1.1 8.1.2	General Discretion Applies Power to Limit and Set Costs	307 308
8.2	Relev	ance of Nature of the Jurisdiction	309
	8.2.1 8.2.2	A 'No Costs' Jurisdiction? Usual Principles of Costs to Apply	309 311
8.3	Facto	rs Considered	312
	8.3.1	Where there is a Public Interest Element	313
	8.3.2 8.3.3	The Successful Party Should Not Lose the Benefit	316
	0.2.4	of their Victory	316
	8.3.4 8.3.5	,	318
		prolongs Proceedings	319
8.4	Appli	cations for Indemnity Costs	323
	8.4.1 8.4.2	General Principles on Indemnity Costs Offers of Compromise	323 326
8.5		cation of s 47 of the <i>Legal Aid Commission Act 1979</i> ) to Human Rights Cases in the FMC	329
Subje	ect Inde	(	331

# **Glossary**

AD(JR) Act Administrative Decisions (Judicial Review) Act 1977 (Cth)

ADA Age Discrimination Act 2004 (Cth)

CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women

CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child

DDA Disability Discrimination Act 1992 (Cth)

FMC Rules Federal Magistrates Court Rules 2001 (Cth)

FMC Federal Magistrates Court

HREOC Act Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission Act 1986 (Cth)

HREOC Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Racial

Discrimination

ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

ILO 111 International Labour Organisation Convention (No 111) concerning

Discrimination in respect of Employment and Occupation

RDA Racial Discrimination Act 1975 (Cth)

SDA Sex Discrimination Act 1984 (Cth)

UN United Nations

## **Index to Cases**

(see also index to legislation; subject index)

- A Complainant and Anor v The State of Western Australia (1994) EOC 92-610,191
- A School v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission [1998] 1437 FCA, 157
- A v Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (1994) 54 FCR 327, 247
- AB v New South Wales Minister for Education and Training [2003] FMCA 16,41,241-2
- Aboriginal Students' Support and Parents Awareness Committee, Alice Springs v Minister for Education, Northern Territory (1992) EOC 92-415,51
- Access for All Alliance (Hervey Bay) Inc v Hervey Bay City Council [2004] FMCA 915, 166, 173-4, 175-6, 189, 197, 198, 200, 213, 303-4
- Adelaide City Corporation v Australasian Performing Rights Association Ltd (1928) 40 CLR 481, 195
- AJ & J v A School (No 1) (1998) EOC 92-948, 156
- AJ & J v A School (No 2) (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner McEvoy, 10 October 2000), 157, 186
- Alamzeb v Director-General Education Qld [2003] FMCA 275, 221
- Aldridge v Booth (1988) 80 ALR 1, 116, 121, 130, 131
- Aleksovski v Australia Asia Aerospace Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 81,115,118,133,285,289
- Alexander v Home Office [1988] 2 All ER 118, 271
- Allen v United Grand Lodge of Queensland (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Carter QC, 12 April 1999, 141, extract at (1999) EOC 92-985), 141-2, 143
- Ardeshirian v Robe River Iron Associates (1990) EOC 92-299, 16
- Ardeshirian v Robe River Iron Associations (1993) 43 FCR 475, 270
- Arrah v P & O Catering Services Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 27,
- Assal v Department of Health, Housing & Community Services (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 26 September 1990, extract at [1992] EOC 92-409), 243
- Attorney General (Canada) v Cumming (1980) 2FC 122, 191
- Australian Conservation Foundation v Commonwealth (1980) 146 CLR 530, 215

- Australian Iron & Steel Pty Ltd v Banovic (1989) 168 CLR 165, 42, 48, 100-1, 160, 251
- Australian Journalists Association [1988] 375 IRCommA, 108
- Australian Macedonian Human Rights Committee Inc v Victoria (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 8 January 1998), 254-5
- Australian Medical Council v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1995) 68 FCR 46, 232, 323
- Australian Medical Council v Wilson (1996) 68 FCR 46, 39, 42, 47, 52, 55, 56, 105, 107, 160, 172, 232-3
- Australian Public Service Association v Australian Trade Commission [1988] EOC 92-228,174
- Awan v Minister for Immigration & Multicultural & Indigenous Affairs [2002] FCA 594, 260
- Ball v Morgan [2001] FMCA 127,192,312
- Ball v Silver Top Taxi Service Ltd [2004] FMCA 967, 175, 193
- Bandulla v The State of Victoria [2002] VCAT 91, 191 Barghouthi v Transfield Pty Limited (2002) 122 FCR 19, 184, 221, 260, 293, 294
- Bassanelli v QBE Insurance [2003] FMCA 412, 202, 271, 293, 297
- Batzialas v Tony Davies Motors Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 243, 44, 257, 326
- Beamish v Zheng [2004] FMCA 60, 120, 258, 286, 290
- Bebbington v Dove (1993) EOC 92-543, 115
- Beck v Leichhardt Municipal Council [2002] FMCA 331, 239-40, 241
- Bender v Bovis Lend Lease Pty Ltd (2003) 175 FLR 446, 229, 262
- Bennett v Everitt (1988) EOC 92-244, 115
- Biedermann v Moss (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner McEvoy, 20 February 1998), 122
- Bishop v Takla [2004] FMCA 74, 120, 286, 291
- Boehringer Ingelheim Pty Ltd v Reddrop [1984] 2 NSWLR 13, 151, 152
- Borg v Commissioner, Department of Corrective Services (2002) EOC 93-198, 271
- Boyle v Ozden (1986) EOC 92-165, 131

- Brannigan v Commonwealth of Australia (2000) 110 FCR 566, 32, 85
- Briginshaw v Briginshaw (1938) 60 CLR 336, 45, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259
- Bropho v HREOC & Anor [2005] HCATrans 9,74
  Bropho v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
  Commission (2004) 204 ALR 761,64-5,71-2,72-3,
  74,75-6,77,78
- Bropho v Western Australia [2004] FCA 1209, 35, 222-3 Brown v Birss Nominees Pty Ltd (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Innes, 3 July 1997), 176
- Brown v Lemeki (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Atkinson, 27 May 1997), 122
- Bruch v Commonwealth of Australia [2002] FMCA 29, 58, 321
- Bryl v Nowra (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Johnston, 21 June 1999, extract at (1999) EOC 93-022), 72, 73, 76
- Burazin v Blacktown City Guardian (1996) 142 ALR 144, 92
- CC v Djerrkura [2003] FMCA 372,247
- Cameron v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1993) 46 FCR 509, 214, 215-16
- Cameron v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
  Commission (Unreported, Federal Court of
  Australia, No WAG 121 of 1991, 30 July 1993), 215
- Carr v Boree Aboriginal Corp [2003] FMCA 408, 36, 61, 271, 276, 300
- Catholic Education Office v Clarke [2004] FCAFC 197, 15, 52, 161-2, 164, 169, 171-2, 206, 207, 272, 293, 298
- CC v DD [2002] FMCA 221, 247
- Chamberlain v The Queen [No 2] (1983-1984) 153 CLR 521,45
- Chambers v Darley [2002] FMCA 3,70
- Chan v Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (1989) 169 CLR 379, 252
- Charles v Fuji Xerox Australia Pty Ltd (2000) 105 FCR 573, 227-8, 248
- Chau v Oreanda Pty Ltd [2001] FMCA 114, 44, 313, 318 Chung v University of Sydney [2001] FMCA 94, 244, 245 Chung v University of Sydney [2002] FCA 186, 244, 245, 250
- Ciemcioch v Echuca-Moama RSL Citizens Club Ltd (Unreported HREOC, Commissioner O'Connor, 13 July 1994, extract at (1994) EOC 92-657), 113 Citron v Zündel (No 4) (2002) 41 CHRR D/274, 302

- Clarke v Catholic Education Office (2003) 202 ALR 340, 15, 100, 162-3, 168-9, 171, 174-5, 186, 188, 271-2, 293, 298
- Clarkson v The Governor of the Metropolitan Reception Prison and Anor (1986) EOC 92-153, 191
- Clyde Engineering Co Ltd v Cowburn (1926) 37 CLR 466, 35
- Colgate-Palmolive v Cussons (1993) 46 FCR 225, 323
- Colyer v State of Victoria [1998] 3 VR 759, 206
- Comcare v A'Hearn (1993) 45 FCR 441, 234
- Commonwealth Bank of Australia v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1997) 80 FCR 78, 50, 104, 105, 107, 167, 171, 172
- Commonwealth v Bradley (1999) 95 FCR 218, 252 Commonwealth v Evans [2004] FCA 654, 98, 272, 278, 282, 288, 301-2
- Commonwealth v Hamilton (2000) 108 FCR 378,252 Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1991) 32 FCR 468,89
- Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1993) 46 FCR 191, 15, 89, 90, 151
- Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1995) 63 FCR 74,89,105,172
- Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1996) 70 FCR 76, 181, 182
- Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1997) 77 FCR 371,88
- Commonwealth v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1998) 76 FCR 513, 182
- Commonwealth v Humphries (1998) 86 FCR 324, 151, 157, 158
- Commonwealth v McEvoy (1999) 94 FCR 341,40 Commonwealth v Williams (2002) 125 FCR 229,185, 199,204
- Computer Interchange Pty Ltd v Microsoft Corporation (1999) 88 FCR 438, 247
- Concrete Constructions (NSW) Pty Ltd v Nelson (1990) 169 CLR 594, 142
- Cooke v Plauen Holdings [2001] FMCA 91,115,118, 123-4,130,271,278-80,299-300,317
- Cooper v Coffs Harbour City Council (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Carter, 12 May 2000), 195-6
- Cooper v Holiday Coast Cinemas (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Keim, 29 August 1997), 195, 198, 304
- Cooper v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1999) 93 FCR 481, 22, 134, 135, 194-5, 195, 197

- Correia v Juergen Grundig (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 31 July 1995), 257-8 Corunna v West Australian Newspapers Ltd (2001) EOC
- 93-146,65-6,72
- Cosma v Qantas Airways Ltd [2002] FCA 640, 183 Cosma v Qantas Airways Ltd (2002) 124 FCR 504, 183 Court v Hamlyn-Harris, [2000] FCA 1870, 142 Creek v Cairns Post Pty Ltd (2001) 112 FCR 352, 60, 61, 63-4, 68, 79, 299
- Creek v Cairns Post Pty Ltd [2001] FCA 1150,312,321-2 Creek v Cairns Post Pty Ltd [2001] FCA 293,236 Cretazzo v Lombardi (1975) 13 SASR 4,307 Croker v Sydney Institute of TAFE [2003] FMCA 181,245
- *D'Souza v Geyer* (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Keim, 25 March 1996), 254
- Daghlian v Australian Postal Corporation [2003] FCA 759, 48, 52, 162, 167-8, 172-3, 197
- Daley v Barrington [2003] FMCA 93, 116, 117, 258 Damjanovic v Maley (Unreported, Supreme Court of
- NSW Court of Appeal, 19 July 2002), 261

  Darlington v CASCO Australia Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 176, 271, 293, 297-8
- De Alwis v Hair [2002] FMCA 357, 242-3
- De Silva v Minister for Immigration [1998] 89 FCR 502, 41 De Silva v Ruddock [1998] 311 FCA, 312, 314
- Dean v Cumberland Newspaper Group [2003] FMCA 561, 245
- Department of Health v Arumugam [1988] VR 319,256 Dey v Victorian Railways Commissioners (1949) 78 CLR 62,244
- Di Petta v Edgells-Birdseye (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nettlefold, 19 March 1996), 218
- Dietrich v The Queen (1992) 175 CLR 292,252
- Dix v Crimes Compensation Tribunal (1993) 1 VR 297, 234 Djokic v Sinclair (1994) EOC 92-643, 115
- Dobrovsak v AR Jamieson Investments Pty Ltd (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Keim, 15 December 1995), 258
- Donald Campbell & Co v Pollack [1927] AC 732,310 Dopking v Department of Defence (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 24 October 1994, extract at (1995) EOC 92-669), 89
- Dopking v Department of Defence (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 13 March 1992, extract at (1995) EOC 92-669), 150-1
- Doyle v Chief of General Staff (1982) 42 ALR 283, 235 Dranichnikov v Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs [2002] FMCA 23, 91

- Dranichnikov v Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs [2002] FMCA 71,313
- Dranichnikov v Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs [2002] FMCA 72, 259-60
- Drury v Andreco-Hurll Refractory Services Pty Ltd [2004] FMCA 398,318
- Dudzinski v Griffith University (Unreported, HREOC, Hon WJ Carter QC, 23 February 2000, extract at (2000) EOC 93-079), 86
- E v Australian Red Cross Society (1991) 27 FCR 310,247 Ealing London Borough Council v Race Relations Board [1972] AC 342,36,39
- Ebber v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1995) 129 ALR 455,39,51,54,55,255
- Elekwachi v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission [1999] 1183 FCA, 220-1
- Eleven Fellow Members of the McLeod Country Golf Club v McLeod Country Golf Club (Unreported, HREOC, Hon WJ Carter QC, 13 September 1995, extract at (1995) EOC 92-739), 86, 108, 113
- Ellenbogen v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (Unreported, Federal Court of Australia, Whitlam J, 30 November 1993), 211
- Elliott v Nanda (2001) 111 FCR 240, 22, 116-17, 118, 120, 121-2, 122-3, 134-5, 135, 195, 273, 285, 287
- Elliott v Nanda [2001] FCA 550, 288
- Elshanawany v Greater Murray Health Service [2004] FCA 1272, 262
- Equity Access Limited v Westpac Banking Corporation (1989) ATPR 40-972, 262
- Escobar v Rainbow Printing Pty Ltd (No 2) [2002] FMCA 122,97,101,103,104,105,107,271,278, 280-1.300
- Escobar v Rainbow Printing Pty Ltd (No 3) [2002] FMCA 160, 309, 317-18
- Esso Australian Resources Ltd v Commissioner of Taxation (1999) 201 CLR 49, 16
- Evans v Lee & Anor [1996] HREOCA 8, 194
- Evans v National Crime Authority [2003] FMCA 375, 98, 271, 278, 282, 300
- Executive Council of Australian Jewry v Scully (1998) 79 FCR 537, 216, 219, 220
- Executive Council of Australian Jewry v Scully
  (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nettlefold, 21
  October 1997), 219
- Farah v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (1998) QB 65, 191

- Ferneley v Boxing Authority of New South Wales (2001) 115 FCR 306, 111, 128-9, 188, 213, 251, 313-14 Fetherston v Peninsula Health [2004] FCA 485, 155, 159, 162
- Fetherston v Peninsula Health (No 2) [2004] FCA 594,312 Finney v Hills Grammar School (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Innes, 20 July 1999, extract at (1999) EOC 93-020), 186, 187, 197, 199
- Firew v Busways Trust (No 2) [2003] FMCA 317,244,245 Font v Paspaley Pearls Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 142,116, 118,119-20,122,258,273-4,278,279
- Forbes v Australian Federal Police (Commonwealth of Australia) [2004] FCAFC 95, 148, 149, 154-5, 159
- Forbes v Commonwealth [2003] FMCA 140, 148, 293, 296-7, 299
- Forbes v Commonwealth of Australia [2003] FMCA 262, 327
- Forster v Farquhar (1893) 1 QB 564,307 Fothergill v Monarch Airlines Ltd [1981] AC 251,252 Francey v Hilton Hotels of Australia Pty Ltd (1997) EOC 92-903,172,197-8,198
- Freestone v Kozma (1989) EOC 92-249, 115 Fuller v Baptist Union of NSW [2004] FMCA 789, 263-5
- G v R & Department of Health and Community Services (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 17 September 1993), 115, 118
- Gardner v All Australian Netball Association Ltd (2003) 197 ALR 28, 26, 126, 127, 213, 251, 279, 284
- Gardner v National Netball League Pty Ltd (2001) 182 ALR 408, 235, 238, 240
- Garity v Commonwealth Bank of Australia (1999) EOC 92-966, 151
- General Steel Industries Inc v Commissioner for Railways (NSW) (1964) 112 CLR 125, 244
- Gerhardy v Brown (1985) 159 CLR 70, 24, 34, 35, 53, 57, 223, 251
- Gibbs v Wanganeen (2001) 162 FLR 333, 68, 69, 70, 276, 277, 313
- Gilroy v Angelov (2000) 181 ALR 57, 122, 123, 131, 271, 285, 286
- Glasgow City Council v Zafar [1998] 2 All ER 953,958,45 Gluyas v Commonwealth (No 2) [2004] FMCA 359,315 Gluyas v Commonwealth [2004] FMCA 224,163 Gray v Motor Accident Commission [1998] HCA 70,275 Gray v State of Victoria and Pettiman (1999) EOC 92-
- Greek Orthodox Community of South Australia Inc v Ermogenous (2000) 77 SASR 523, 180

996, 194

- Groundwater v Territory Insurance Office [2004] FMCA 381, 261-2
- Grovenor v Eldridge (Unreported, HREOC, President Tay, 18 December 1998), 176
- Grulke v KC Canvas Pty Ltd [2000] FCA 1415, 278, 279, 300-1
- Haar v Maldon Nominees (2000) 184 ALR 83, 188, 293, 294
- Hagan v Trustees of the Toowoomba Sports Ground Trust (2000) 105 FCR 56, 262, 311
- Hagan v Trustees of the Toowoomba Sports Ground Trust [2000] FCA 1615, 43, 55-6, 61, 63, 65, 66-7
- Hall v Sheiban (1989) 20 FCR 217, 116, 117-18, 118, 121, 122, 270-1
- Harris v Hingston (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nettlefold, 2 November 1992), 257
- Harwin v Pateluch (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner O'Connor, 21 August 1995, extract at (1995) EOC 92-770), 116, 288
- Hassan v Hume [2003] FMCA 476, 245
- Hassan v Smith [2001] FMCA 58, 316, 324
- Hawkins v Malnet Pty Ltd (1995) EOC 92-767, 115
- Hehir v Smith [2002] QSC 92, 274
- Henderson & Ors v Amadio Pty Ltd & Ors (Unreported, Federal Court of Australia, 22 March 1996), 327
- Henderson v Victoria (1984) EOC 92-027, 191
- Henson v City of Dundee (1982) 682 F 2d 897, 116
- Hickie v Hunt & Hunt (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Evatt, 7 March 1998, extract at (1998) EOC 92-910), 101, 102, 103, 106
- Hill v Water Resources Commission (1985) EOC 92-127, 115
- Hills Grammar School v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (2000) 100 FCR 306, 197,199
- Hinchliffe v University of Sydney (No 2) [2004] FMCA 640, 319, 325-6
- Hinchliffe v University of Sydney [2004] FMCA 85, 162, 165-6, 173, 175
- Ho v Regulator Australia Pty Ltd (No 2) [2004] FMCA 402, 322-3, 324
- Ho v Regulator Australia Pty Ltd (No.1) [2004] FMCA 62, 88-9, 94, 222, 228, 258, 279, 284
- Hobart Hebrew Congregation v Scully (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Cavanough QC, 21 September 2000, extract at (2000) EOC 93-109), 71,79

Hobby v Executive Director of the Department of Corrective Services (1992) EOC 92-397, 191
Hollingdale v Northern Rivers Area Health [2004] FMCA 721, 48, 108, 161, 228-9, 233, 323
Hopper v Mt Isa Mines (1997) EOC 92-879, 115
Hopper v Mt Isa Mines [1999] 2 Qd R 496, 194
Horman v Distribution Group Limited [2001] FMCA 52, 65, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 276, 277, 285, 288-9, 320

Horman v Distribution Group Limited [2002] FCA 219, 236, 320

Horne v Press Clough Joint Venture (1994) EOC 92-556, 115, 271

Hoskin v State of Victoria (Department of Education and Trainina) [2002] FMCA 263, 242

Howard v Northern Territory of Australia (1995) EOC 92-672, 134

Howe v Qantas Airways Limited [2004] FMCA 242, 102-3, 104, 127-8, 213, 279, 284

Howe v Qantas Airways Ltd (No 2) [2004] FMCA 934, 279, 314, 321

Hughes v Car Buyers Pty Limited (2004) 210 ALR 645, 123, 274-5, 286, 291-2, 323

Hughes v Western Australian Cricket Association (Inc) (1986) ATPR 40-748, 307, 308

Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission v Mount Isa Mines Ltd (1993) 46 FCR 301, 87, 88, 95, 96, 151

Hunter Valley Developments Pty Ltd v Cohen (1984) 3 FCR 344, 234

Ingui v Ostara [2003] FMCA 132,319

IW v City of Perth (1997) 191 CLR 1,151,189,190,192,
217,251

Jacomb v Australian Municipal Administrative Clerical and Services Union [2004] FCA 1250, 109-10, 213

Jacomb v Australian Municipal, Administrative, Clerical and Services Union [2004] FCA 1600, 312, 313, 315, 328

Jamal v Secretary Department of Health (1988) 13 NSWLR 252, 122, 308

James v Eastleigh Borough Council [1990] 2 AC 751, 88 Jamorksi v Attorney-General (Ontario) (1988) 49 DLR (4<sup>th</sup>) 426, 55

Jandruwanda v Regency Park College of TAFE [2003] FCA 1455,224,245

Jandruwanda v University of South Australia (No 2) [2003] FMCA 233, 245

Jandruwanda v University of South Australia [2003] FCA 1456, 237

Jandruwanda v University of South Australia [2003] FMCA 205, 224, 245

*Jennings v Lee* (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nader, 1 October 1996), 176

Johanson v Blackledge (2001) 163 FLR 58, 115, 118-19, 122, 132, 271, 285, 288, 317

John Morris Kelly Country v Louis Beers [2004] FMCA 336, 213

Johnson v Johnson (2000) 174 ALR 655, 252

Jolly v The Director General of Corrections (1985) EOC 92-124, 191

Jones v Scully (2002) 120 FCR 243, 38, 62, 63, 65, 68, 71, 300, 302

Jones v Scully [2001] FCA 879, 225-6

Jones v Toben [2002] FCA 1150, 38, 60, 62, 63, 64, 68, 71, 300, 302, 303

Jones v Western Aboriginal Legal Service Limited (EOD) [2000] NSWADTAP 28,74

Jumbunna Coal Mine NL v Victorian Coalminers' Association (1908) 6 CLR 309, 251

Kartinyeri v Commonwealth (1998) 195 CLR 337, 251 Keller v Tay [2004] FMCA 182, 224

Kelly v TPG Internet Pty Ltd (2003) 176 FLR 214, 102, 103, 278, 283

Kelly-Country v Beers (2004) 207 ALR 421,61,62-3,64, 66,67,73,76,77,78

Kennedy v ADI Ltd [2001] FCA 614, 118

Kennedy v ADI Ltd [2002] FCA 1603, 237

Kent v Cavanagh (1973) 1 ACTR 43, 314

Kiel v Weeks (1989) EOC 92-245, 115

King-Ansell v Police [1979] 2 NZLR 531, 36, 37, 38

Kirkland v Wattle [2002] FCA 145, 258-9, 289

Knowles v Anglican Church Property Trust, Diocese of Bathurst [1999] 89 IR 47, 180

Koowarta v Bjelke-Petersen (1982) 153 CLR 236,217,251 Korczak v Commonwealth of Australia (Department of Defence) (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Innes, 16 December 1999, extract at (2000) EOC 93-056), 69, 194

Kowalski v Domestic Violence Crisis Service Inc (No 2) [2003] FMCA 210, 324

Kowalski v Domestic Violence Crisis Service Inc [2003] FMCA 99.127

Lange v Australia Broadcasting Corporation (1997) 189 CLR 520, 79 Latoudis v Casey (1990) 170 CLR 534, 310 Lawton v Lawson [2002] FMCA 68, 233-4, 236 Leslie v Graham (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Innes, 21 July 2000), 118 Leslie v Graham [2002] FCA 32, 123 Levy v Victoria (1997) 189 CLR 579,79 Li v Minister for Immigration & Multicultural Affairs [2001] FCA 1414, 238, 312 Low v Australian Taxation Office [2000] FMCA 6, 318 Low v Commonwealth of Australia [2001] FCA 702, 235, 250 Mabo v Oueensland (1988) 166 CLR 186, 33, 34, 35, 53 Mabo v Queensland (No 2) (1992) 175 CLR 1, 252 Macabenta v Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (1998) 154 ALR 591, 35, 55 Macabenta v Minister of State for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (1998) 90 FCR 202, 39-40 Macedonian Teachers' Association of Victoria Inc v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1998) 91 FCR 8, 42, 255, 257 Maahiar v Western Australia [2001] FMCA 98.46 Maghiar v Western Australia [2002] FCA 262,46 Maguire v Sydney Organising Committee for the Olympic Games (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Carter QC, 18 November 1999), 141 Mandla v Dowell Lee [1983] 2 AC 548, 37, 38, 52, 174 Maunchest Pty Ltd v Bickford (Unreported, Queensland Supreme Court, Drummond J, 7 July 1993), 308 Mayer v Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation [2003] FMCA 209, 93-4, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106-7, 108, 232, 271, 278, 281-2,323 McAlister v SEQ Aboriginal Corporation [2002] FMCA 109, 130, 133, 258, 271, 285, 290 McBain v Victoria (2000) 99 FCR 116, 112, 125 McBride v Victoria (No 1) [2003] FMCA 285, 180, 205, 271, 293, 297 McBride v Victoria [2003] FMCA 313,321 McGlade v Lightfoot (2002) 124 FCR 106, 60, 62, 63, 65, 70, 71, 275, 301, 304 McIntosh v Australian Postal Corporation [2001] FCA 1012, 239, 240-1 McIvor v Garlick [1972] VR 129,69 McKenna v State of Victoria (1998) EOC 92-927, 193-4 McKenzie v Department of Urban Services & Canberra

Hospital (2001) 163 FLR 133, 231, 293, 295, 310,

McLeod v Power (2003) 173 FLR 31, 36, 60, 65, 70

McMahon v Bowman [2000] FMCA 3, 69, 70, 276-7

Midland Metals Overseas Ltd v Comptroller General of Customs (1991) 30 FCR 87, 231 Miller v Wertheim [2002] FCAFC 156, 38, 62 Minister for Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs v Al Masri (2003) 126 FCR 54, 252 Minns v New South Wales (No 2) [2002] FMCA 197, 311.314 Minns v New South Wales [2001] FCA 704,323 Minns v New South Wales [2002] FMCA 60, 48, 108, 154, 160, 168, 170, 186, 232 Minoque v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1999) 84 FCR 438, 260 Muller v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission [1997] 634 FCA, 308 Murphy v Loper [2002] FMCA 310, 313 Murray v Forward (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 10 September 1993), 44 MW v Royal Women's Hospital (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Kohl, 5 March 1997, extract at (1997) EOC 92-886), 90-1, 112 Myer Stores Limited v Soo [1991] VR 597, 274 Neat Holdings Pty Ltd v Karajan Holdings Pty Ltd

(1992) 110 ALR 449, 254

New South Wales (Department of Education & Training)
v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
Commission and Purvis (2001) 186 ALR 69, 151,
158, 161, 186

Nicholls v Registrar Court of Appeal [1998] 2 NZLR
385, 252

Nizzari v Westpac Financial Services [2003] FMCA
255, 250

O'Callaghan v Loder [1983] 3 NSWLR 89, 121
O'Connor v Ross (No. 1) [2002] FMCA 210, 143
Oberoi v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
Commission [2001] FMCA 34, 46, 195, 273, 295, 299
Onus v Alcoa of Australia Ltd (1981) 149 CLR 27, 216
Oorloff v Lee [2004] FMCA 893, 223
Oshlack v Richmond River Council (1998) 193 CLR 72, 312, 313, 314

P & R (No. 1) [2002] FMCAfam 65, 261
Paramasivam v Grant [2001] FCA 882, 244
Paramasivam v Jureszek [2001] FCA 704, 232
Paramasivam v Shier [2001] FCA 545, 243
Paramasivam v Wheeler [2000] FCA 1559, 244, 311
Paramasivam v Wheeler [2001] FCA 231, 312
Pareroultja v Tickner (1993) 42 FCR 32, 58
Parker v Swan Hill Police [2000] FCA 1688, 143, 243

317

- Patterson v Hookey (Unreported HREOC, Commissioner Rayner, 9 December 1996), 258
- Pham v Commonwealth of Australia [2002] FCA 669,235 Pham v University of Queensland [2002] FCAFC 40,246 Pham v University of Queensland [2001] FCA 1044,246 Phillips v Australian Girls' Choir [2001] FMCA 109,195, 234,236
- Phillips v Leisure Coast Removals Pty Ltd (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Innes, 9 May 1997, extract at (1997) EOC 92-899), 122
- Physical Disability Council of NSW v Sydney City Council [1999] FCA 815,312,313,314
- Port Kembla Coal Terminal Limited v Braverus Maritime Inc. (No. 2) [2004] FCA 1437,326,327
- Port of Melbourne Authority v Anshun Pty Ltd (1981) 147 CLR 589, 231
- Power v Aboriginal Hostels Limited [2004] FMCA 452, 185, 293, 298
- Power v Aboriginal Hostels Ltd (2003) 133 FCR 254, 153, 181, 185
- Proudfoot v ACT Board of Health (1992) EOC 92-417, 108 Proudfoot v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1991) 100 ALR 557, 211
- Purves v Inglis [1915] 34 NZLR 1051, 70
- Purvis v New South Wales (Department of Education & Training) (2002) 117 FCR 237, 145, 151-2, 186
- Purvis v New South Wales (Department of Education and Training) (2003) 202 ALR 133, 43, 88, 144, 145, 147, 149, 152-3, 158, 161, 186, 187-8
- *Qantas Airways Limited v Christie* (1998) 193 CLR 280, 19, 181, 251
- QBE Travel Insurance v Bassanelli [2004] FCA 396, 25, 202-3, 293, 297
- R v Entry Clearance Officer; Ex parte Amin (1983) 2 AC 818. 191
- R v Equal Opportunity Board; Ex parte Burns (1985) VR 317, 180
- R v James Webb [1848] 2 C & K 933,70
- Rainsford v Group 4 Correctional Services [2002] FMCA 36, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242
- Rainsford v Victoria [2001] FMCA 115, 245
- Rainsford v Victoria [2002] FMCA 266, 236
- Rainsford v Victoria (No 2) [2004] FMCA 707, 190-1
- Ralkon v Aboriginal Development Commission (1982) 43 ALR 535, 234
- Rana v University of South Australia [2003] FMCA 525, 245

- Rana v University of South Australia [2004] FCA 559, 244
- Randell v Consolidated Bearing Company [2002] FMCA 44, 145-6, 153, 293, 296
- Re East; Ex parte Nguyen (1998) 196 CLR 354, 222, 265 Re McBain; Ex parte Australian Catholic Bishops Conference (2002) 209 CLR 372, 91, 125
- Rejfek v McElroy (1965) 112 CLR 517, 253
- Richardson v ACT Health and Community Care Service (2000) 100 FCR 1, 206
- Rispoli v Merck Sharpe & Dohme (Australia) Pty Ltd (No 2) [2003] FMCA 516,313,320,328
- Rispoli v Merck Sharpe & Dohme (Australia) Pty Ltd [2003] FMCA 160, 92-3, 271, 278, 283, 299
- Ritter v Godfrey (1920) 2 KB 47, 308
- Ruddock v Vadarlis (2001) 188 ALR 143, 312
- Ruddock v Vadarlis (No 2) (2001) 115 FCR 229,308, 313,314
- Rural Press v Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (2003) 203 ALR 217, 301
- Ryan v Albutt (No 2) [2005] FMCA 95,312
- Ryan v Presbytery of Wide Bay Sunshine Coast [2001] FMCA 12, 179-80, 310
- Saddi v Active Employment [2001] FMCA 73,235,318 Sahak v Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs (2002) 123 FCR 514,35
- Savjani v Inland Revenue Commissioners (1981) QB 458, 191
- Scott v Telstra Corporation Ltd (1995) EOC 92-917, 172, 198-9
- Secretary of the Department of Justice and Industrial Relations v Anti Discrimination Commissioner 11 TASR 324.191
- Secretary, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade v Styles (1989) 23 FCR 251, 50, 51, 104-5, 167, 170, 171, 172, 201
- Secretary, Department of Veteran's Affairs v P (1998) 79 FCR 594, 54
- Sharma v Legal Aid Queensland [2001] FCA 1699,44-5, 253,256,257
- Sharma v Legal Aid Queensland [2002] FCAFC 196,45 Shaw v Perpetual Trustees Tasmania Limited (1993) EOC 92-550, 124
- Sheehan v Tin Can Bay Country Club [2002] FMCA 95, 176-7, 189, 293, 296, 304
- Shiels v James [2000] FMCA 2, 116, 133-4,272, 285, 288, 316, 317

- Siddiqui v Australian Medical Council (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, Commissioner Hastings, Commissioner Morgan, 7 August 1995), 49
- Simplot Australia Pty Ltd v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1996) 69 FCR 90,218
- Sluggett v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (2002) 123 FCR 561, 165, 170, 197
- Sluggett v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
  Commission [2002] FCA 1060, 312, 314
- Smith v Buvet (1996) EOC 92-840, 288
- Somaghi v Minister for Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs (1991) 31 FCR 100, 252
- Song v Ainsworth Game Technology Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 31,91,96-7,278,280,304
- Soreng v Victorian State Director of Public Housing [2002] FMCA 124, 245
- Souliotopoulos v La Trobe University Liberal Club (2002) 120 FCR 584, 143
- Spamon v Apand (1996) 68 FCR 322, 16
- Speirs v Darling Range Brewing Co Pty Ltd [2002] FMCA 126, 229-30
- State of NSW (Department of Education) v HREOC [2001] FCA 1199, 233
- State of Victoria v Shou [2004] VSCA 71, 172
- Stephenson v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1995) 61 FCR 134, 270
- Stokes v Royal Flying Doctor Service (No 2) [2003] FMCA 177, 244
- Stokes v Royal Flying Doctor Service [2003] FMCA 164,224 Stuart v Sanderson (2000) 100 FCR 150,231
- Styles v Secretary, Department of Foreign Affairs (1988) 84 ALR 408, 100, 170, 174
- Sullivan v Department of Defence (1991) EOC 92-366,89 Sullivan v Department of Defence (1992) EOC 92-421, 89-90
- Surti v State of Queensland [1993] HREOCA 3 (22 February 1993), 16
- Tadawan v South Australia [2001] FMCA 25, 46, 309-10.311.312.316
- Tate v Rafin [2000] FCA 1582, 149-50, 161, 193, 312, 322, 323
- Taylor v Morrison [2003] FMCA 79, 134, 244, 245
  The Municipal Officers' Association of Australia [1991]
  93 IRCommA, 108
- Thomson v Orica Australia Pty Ltd [2002] FCA 939,88, 92,93,96,98
- Thomson v Orica Australia Pty Ltd (No.2) [2001] FCA 1563, 230

- Tidwell v American Oil Co (1971) 332 F Supp 424, 131 TK v Australian Red Cross Society (1989) 1 WAR 335, 247
- TNT Management Pty Ltd v Brooks (1979) 23 ALR 345, 46 Tobacco Institute of Australia Ltd v Australian Federation of Consumer Organisations Inc (1992) 38 FCR 1, 303
- Toben v Jones (2003) 199 ALR 1,60,62,75,80 Tooheys Ltd v Minister for Business and Consumer Affairs (1981) 54 FLR 421,216
- Trainor v South Pacific Resort Hotels Pty Ltd [2004] FMCA 374,85,130,286,292
- *Travers v New South Wales* (2001) 163 FLR 99, 53, 147, 170, 186, 293, 294-5, 300, 317
- Travers v New South Wales [2000] FCA 1565, 174, 175, 243, 249
- Trindall v NSW Commissioner of Police [2005] FMCA 2, 43, 156, 162, 167, 169, 294, 299
- Tsoi v Savransky & Anor [2004] FMCA 879, 265
- Ugur v Police Service of NSW [2004] FCA 1032,246 Uren v John Fairfax and Sons Pty Ltd (1966) 117 CLR 118,275
- Vance v State Rail Authority [2004] FMCA 240, 143, 164-5, 193-4
- Victoria v Macedonian Teachers' Association of Victoria Inc (1999) 91 FCR 47, 43, 253, 255
- Victoria v Schou (2001) 3 VR 655, 170
- Vintila v Federal Attorney General [2001] FMCA 110, 191-2
- Viskauskas v Niland (1983) 153 CLR 280, 35
- W v Abrop Pty Ltd (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Atkinson, 27 May 1996, extract at (1996) EOC 92-858), 122
- WAAD v Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs [2002] FCAFC 399, 237
- Walsh v Hanson (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nader, 2 March 2000), 78
- *Warramunda Village Inc v Pryde* (2001) 105 FCR 437, 301 *Waterhouse v Bell* (1991) 25 NSWLR 99, 152
- Waters v Public Transport Corporation (1991) 173 CLR 349, 42, 48, 51, 87, 100, 101, 105, 107, 146-7, 160, 162, 166, 170, 172, 201, 221, 232, 251, 323
- Wattle v Kirkland (No 1) [2001] FMCA 66, 122, 258, 313 Wattle v Kirkland (No 2) [2002] FMCA 135, 118, 122, 258, 259, 271, 285, 289
- Wedesweiller v Cole (1983) 47 ALR 528, 235

West Midlands Passenger Transport Executive v Jaquant Singh [1988] 2 All ER 873,45

Western Aboriginal Legal Service v Jones (2000) NSWADT 102,74-5

Western Australia v Commonwealth (1995) 183 CLR 373,34,58

Western Australia v Ward (2002) 213 CLR 1,34

Williams v Commonwealth [2002] FMCA 89, 181, 184, 199, 204

Williams v Tandanya Cultural Centre (2001) 163 FLR 203, 36

Wills v Bigmac Pty Limited [2004] FCA 949, 326

Wilson v Alexander [2003] FCAFC 272, 265

Wong v Su [2001] FMCA 108, 116, 117, 324-5

Woodlands v Permanent Trustee Co Ltd (1995) 58 FCR 139, 308

Woomera Aboriginal Corporation v Edwards (Unreported, HREOC, Commissioner Nettlefold, 22 November 1993), 217

World Series Cricket v Parish (1977) 16 ALR 181, 303

Xv Commonwealth (1999) 200 CLR 177, 19, 181, 182-3, 184, 185-6, 251

X v Department of Defence (1995) EOC 92-715, 181

X v McHugh (Auditor-General of Tasmania) (Unreported, HREOC, Sir Ronald Wilson, 8 July 1994), 253, 259

Xiros v Fortis Life Assurance Ltd (2001) 162 FLR 433, 201, 310, 313, 315, 316, 319-20

Y v Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission [2004] FCA 184, 180

Yat Tung Investment Co Ltd v Doo Heng Bank [1975] AC 581, 231

Yeldham v Rajski (1989) 18 NSWLR 48, 265

# **Index to Legislation**

(see also index to cases; subject index)

Boxing and Wrestling Control Act 1986 (NSW), 111, 128

Constitution, 13, 34, 58, 79, 85, 86, 91, 111, 125 Corrections Act 1986 (Vic), 205

Disability Discrimination Act 1992 (Cth), 3,57,88,139-207,220,221,242,245,251,259-60,265,296,271,292-9,312,313,321
Disability Discrimination Regulations 1996 (Cth),203

Equal Opportunity Act 1984 (SA), 220
Equal Opportunity Act 1984 (Vic), 42, 101, 107, 146,
160, 170
Equal Opportunity Act 1995 (Vic), 170

Equal Opportunity Act 1994 (WA), 189, 217
Evidence Act 1995 (Cth), 253

Federal Court Amendment Rules 2004 (No 1), 327 Federal Court of Australia Act 1976 (Cth), 226, 248, 249, 250, 307, 330

Federal Court Rules 1979 (Cth), 212, 232, 246, 248, 262, 308, 309, 326, 327

Federal Magistrates Act 1999 (Cth), 226, 247, 249, 260, 307

Federal Magistrates Court Rules 2001 (Cth), 212, 249, 308, 309, 325, 326

Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission Act 1986 (Cth), 3, 4-8, 12, 34, 35, 37, 41, 59, 84, 140, 141, 142, 179, 211-214, 217, 220, 222, 223-30, 231, 233-4, 235, 236, 237-40, 242, 261, 269-70, 274, 275, 287, 295, 301, 302, 304, 312 Human Rights Legislation Amendment Act (No 1) 1999 (Cth), 3, 212, 308

Immigration (Education) Act 1971 (Cth), 28 Immigration (Guardianship of Children) Act 1948 (Cth), 28

Income Tax Assessment Act 1997 (Cth), 28 Industrial Relations Act 1966 (NSW), 93, 221 Industrial Relations Act 1988 (Cth), 19, 181 Industrial Relations Act 1999 (Qld), 221 Infertility (Medical Procedures) Act 1984 (Vic), 90 Infertility Treatment Act 1995 (Vic), 91

Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth), 263, 330

Law and Justice Legislation Amendment Act 1990 (Cth), 46

Legal Aid Commission Act 1979 (NSW), 265, 329-30 Legal Profession Act 1987 (NSW), 263-6

Migration Act 1958 (Cth), 28, 308

Pitjantjatjara Land Rights Act 1981 (SA), 57-8

Race Relations Act 1968 (UK), 39
Race Relations Act 1971 (NZ), 37
Racial Discrimination Act 1975 (Cth), 3, 29-80, 207, 216, 217, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 251, 254-7, 265, 269, 271, 276-7, 301, 302, 303
Racial Hatred Act 1995 (Cth), 38, 59-80
Reserves (Reserve 43131) Act 2003 (WA), 222

Sex Discrimination Act 1984 (Cth), 3,57,81-135,167, 207,220,222,230,234,251,257-9,265,269, 270-1,277-92,301

Sex Discrimination Amendment Act 1995 (Cth), 99, 108 Social Security Act 1991 (Cth), 28 Summary Offences Act 1966 (Vic), 69

Trade Practices Act 1974 (Cth), 303

Workplace Relations Act 1996 (Cth), 12, 18, 19, 26, 127, 295, 312